## PATHOLOGY

Pathology is part of our curriculum that includes an introductory section in the first module within Foundations I and integrated content in other courses.

## Year One Term One:

Foundations of Clinical Medicine I: Introductory Module- Pathology

Overview of Pathology	Laboratory Investigations/Interpretation
Cellular Injury/Death/Adaptation	Mechanisms of Disease
Inflammation and Tissue Healing	Clinicopathologic Correlation
Hemorrhage, Thrombosis, Embolism, Infarction	

<sup>\*\*</sup>Shadowing opportunities with clinical pathologists may be available upon request

## Years One and Two: Foundations of Clinical Medicine I-IV

Pathology related content is included in the following locations within the four linked Foundations courses:

**Haematology**: CBC and peripheral blood smear, anemias, hemoglobinopathies, malignant haematology (lymphoma, multiple myeloma, leukemias, myeloproliferative disorders)

**Endocrine:** Histology and Pathology in Endocrine disorders

**Gastroenterology:** Peptic ulcer disease, Esophageal disease/disorders, Hepatitis, Cirrhosis, Inflammatory bowel diseases, Other intra-abdominal diseases/disorders in adults and children. **Respiratory:** lung pathology, pediatric upper airway problems (croup, tracheitis, epiglottitis), asthma, bronchiectasis/cystic fibrosis, COPD, pleural disease, interstitial lung disease, pulmonary hypertension, mediastinal masses/lung cancer.

**Cardiovascular:** Pathology of ischemia, Pathology of heart failure, other cardiac disease **Dermatology:** Pathology: Skin Basics; Dermatopathology of various skin disorders and premalignant/malignant lesions are included within disorder specific lectures.

**Musculoskeletal:** crystalline arthritis (monoarthritis), polyarthritis (inflammatory arthropathies, osteoarthritis), connective tissue disorders, vasculitis, approach to bone lesions/MSK masses, osteoporosis.

**Neurosciences:** Neuroinfections, dementia, movement disorders, stroke, multiple sclerosis, neuro-oncology, ophthalmologic disorders.

**Kidney & Urinary Tract**: Acute kidney injury pathology, chronic kidney disease, prostate disease, GU pathology-renal masses and bladder cancer

**Reproductive Medicine:** Histology of the Female Reproductive Tract, Diseases of the cervix, Gynecological malignancies, Gestational trophoblastic disease, Breast disease

Year Three and Four:

**Selected Topics in Medicine:** Pathology content is integrated into

disorder/presentation

specific sessions

**Clinical Rotations I & II:** Opportunities for clinic-pathologic correlation are frequent within clinical practice during rotations. An elective in Pathology is an option for students in Year Four.