



Clerkship Attendance and Absence Policy

Category: **SAMC**

Responsibility: Academic Director, UGME

Approval: Student Academic Management Committee

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Purpose:

The purpose of this policy is to provide clear and consistent expectations for students, staff and faculty related to student attendance in the clerkship portion of the MD program.

Other related documents are the Student Leadership Absence Policy and the Procedure for Session Attendance Across Sites/Campuses.

Scope of this Policy:

This policy applies to all undergraduate students registered in Years 3-5 of the Doctor of Medicine (MD) program at the University of Saskatchewan irrespective of the geographically distributed site/campus to which they are currently assigned.

Principles:

Active participation by medical students in learning opportunities is critical to their formation, education, and training. Sustained and deep engagement, which requires regular and punctual attendance, is expected of all students in all of their classes (lectures, laboratories, seminars, tutorials, small groups and clinical sessions). Students who neglect their academic responsibilities may have academic consequences and this behaviour will also be addressed through the *Procedures for* Concerns with Medical Student Professional Behaviour.

The College of Medicine recognizes that students have varied learning needs and can make choices about their approaches to learning. That being said, for many components of the program, the College of Medicine relies heavily upon faculty with clinical obligations, their patients and other patient volunteers. Absenteeism and lack of punctuality by students place an unwelcome strain on the goodwill of all concerned. Often a significant degree of accommodation by physicians and their patients has occurred to make these educational experiences possible. Replicating these experiences to accommodate student absences is extremely difficult. Acceptance of responsibility for attendance and participation in patient care is part of the student's professional education and responsibility. Appropriate attendance and punctuality are indicative of the student's understanding of, and adherence to, expectations of professional behavior.

All absences will be tracked by the relevant UGME Administrative staff. Processing absence requests requires significant administrative resources and reasonable limits are required in order to allow administrative staff to attend to other important responsibilities.

It has been the College's experience that, for some students, chronic non-attendance often results in academic and/or professional difficulty. Students also end up feeling disengaged and separated from their class cohort, which can further affect academic success because of a lack of peer support. The College reserves the right to mandate attendance by those students who are in academic or professional difficulty. Such circumstances would be clearly documented and provided in writing to the student.

Significant absences may impact a student's learning, and the program reserves the right to limit absences in order to best support learning.

Exceptions may be made to the maximum number of days absent per rotation due to leadership activities for students in good academic standing, if the Rotation Coordinator is confident that adequate clinical exposure can still be achieved on the rotation. Please see Student Leadership Absence Policy.

Students in academic difficulty may have their application for approved absences declined if there is concern that additional absences may put the student at further academic risk, regardless of number of approved absences used to date. This limitation would be only applied in consultation with the student and the Year Chair.

Students who have unplanned absences due to sickness or personal circumstances and who subsequently apply for Planned or Flex Day absences which would result in an excess of the maximum number of days absent per rotation should anticipate that further absences requests will be declined. Exceptions may be considered depending on academic performance, the relative importance of the activity for which the student is requesting an absence, and potential impact of the individual and cumulative absences on learning and assessment. The Year Chair will be consulted on this decision.

Definitions:

<u>Clerkship:</u> The third to fifth years of the University of Saskatchewan Undergraduate Medical Education Program (UGME) are termed "Clerkship." During this program phase, medical students participate in large and small group learning activities, with a focus on clinical learning activities in health care settings.

Mandatory Sessions: ALL activities in clerkship are considered mandatory unless otherwise expressly indicated by the Course Director or most responsible preceptor.

Policy:

- Please note: It is important when taking time off a rotation that the clerkship leave request be filled out on SharePoint as all time away from the program is monitored.
- For rotation absence requests that include time away from Selected Topics in Medicine students must submit 2 leave requests, one for the rotation and one for Selected Topics.
- If a student disagrees with the decision to decline a request, the student may appeal that decision to the Year Chair. The decision of the Year Chair is final.

A. SESSION TYPES

Orientation

- Clinical activities
- Site-specific didactic teaching
- Rotation-specific didactic teaching
- Selected Topics in Medicine and Preparation for Residency courses
- Scheduled assessments (i.e. written and oral exams, presentations, OSCEs and any other session where assessment of performance is expected)

NOTE: Regardless of the nature of the session, students are responsible for knowing the content as listed in the curricular/course objectives. The College of Medicine reserves the right to require students to make up missed time, regardless of the nature of the session, reason for the absence, or whether the absence was approved appropriately, to ensure the academic success.

Failure to abide by these regulations without appropriate prior approval, or notice after the fact for emergent absences, may be deemed as unprofessional conduct as outlined in MD Program, Procedures for Concerns with Medical Student Professional Behaviour. If a student disregards the decision of the College of Medicine or other authority in relation to the absences, this may also be considered unprofessional conduct.

Unexplained absences may be reflected in the final grade and may constitute grounds for failure of the rotation or course, even if the composite grade for other aspects of the assessment exceeds the passing grade. The UGME office must be notified of any prolonged or unexpected absences – please see the <u>Leave of Absence Policy</u>.

If a student misses less than the maximum time permitted but there is concern that they had inadequate experience to perform well on assessments, they may be requested to do additional time in the rotation prior to assessments.

B. TOTAL ABSENCES

B.1. Year 3 Total Absences

- i. The maximum amount of time away from a rotation for any reason is 5 days on a 6-week core rotation (except Surgery), 3 days/shifts on a 4-week core rotation, 0 days on a 2week core rotation and 2 days on a 2-week elective (including stats).
- The maximum amount of time away from Year 3 due to illness is 8 days over the course of the year. For illnesses that exceed 5 consecutive days please see the *Leave* of Absence Policy for the specific procedure.
- The maximum amount of time away from Year 3 for any reason other than vacation is iii. 12 days over the course of the year.

Timoframa	Abconce Type	Maximum
Timeframe	Absence Type	iviaximum
6-week core rotation		5 days
o-week core rotation	Any*	-no time off during Family Medicine Urban and Surgery
		3 days-Internal Medicine
4-week core rotation		3 shifts- Emergency Medicine
	Any*	-no time off during first and fourth week of Emergency
2- week core rotation	Any*	No absences allowed
2-week elective	Any*	2 days (including stats)
2 WCCR CICCUVC	, ary	2 days (merading stats)
Year 3 (total academic year)	Any (except vacation)	12 days
Year 3 (total academic year)	Illness	8 days

^{*}Please see the *Clinical Rotation I Syllabus* for details regarding allowable absence types for each core rotation.

Exceeding the maximum of any of these will prompt a meeting with the Year Chair or designate as well as another rotation director/coordinator and the Office of Student Affairs. This may necessitate extending the duration of a course, or courses, to complete required components.

B.2. Year 4/5 Total Absences

- i. The maximum amount of time away from a 2-week elective is 2 days including stat holidays. No absences are allowed on a 1-week elective rotation.
- ii. The maximum time away allowed on Internal Medicine II rotation is 3 days. No time away is allowed during the two weeks on CTU rotation
- iii. No time away is allowed on Surgery II rotation
- iv. The maximum amount of time away from Year 4/5 due to illness is 5 days over the course of the year. For illnesses or other types of leave that exceed 5 consecutive days please see Leave of Absence Policy for the specific procedure.
- The maximum amount of time away from Year 4/5 for any reason other than vacation ٧. is 8 days for over the course of the year.

Timeframe	Absence Type	Maximum
1-week elective rotation	Any	No absences allowed
2-week elective	Any	2 days (including stats)
Surgery II	Any	No absences allowed
Internal Medicine II	Any	3 days (no time away during 2-week CTU)
Year 4/5 (total academic year)	Any (except vacation)	8 days
Year 4/5 (total academic year)	Illness	5 days

^{*}Please see the Clinical Rotations II and syllabus and Clerkship Electives Policy for details regarding allowable absence types.

Exceeding the maximum of any of these will prompt a meeting with the Year Chair or a designate as well as another rotation director/coordinator and the Office of Student Affairs. This may necessitate extending the duration of a course, or courses, to complete required components.

C. TYPES OF ABSENCES

C.1. Sick Time

Students who are acutely ill may be required to miss clinical learning activities, both for their own wellbeing and the well-being of patients. Illness can include both physical illness and mental health issues.

If the student is ill for Selected Topics in Medicine or Preparation for Residency then they must advise the course director and the course administrative assistant for their site via email prior to the session.

If a student is ill and unable to fulfill their clinical duties, as identified by the student or supervising resident or preceptor, the student must:

- a) Notify the rotation administrative assistant.
- b) Notify hospital switchboard as applicable.
- c) Notify their preceptor or ward attending.
- d) Notify the residents with whom the student is working.
- e) Complete a leave request in <u>SharePoint</u>.

If a student becomes ill while on duty, it is important that the student:

- a) Notify their preceptor and resident as soon as possible to ensure all of their duties are transferred to others.
- b) Notify the rotation administrative assistant.
- c) Notify hospital switchboard as applicable.
- d) Complete a leave request in SharePoint.

The student must make this notification as soon as possible after attending to the emergent needs/issues. The student should make every effort to advise the rotation administrative staff in advance of the absence if possible, for both classroom sessions as well as clinical activities.

Note: Non-urgent health care appointments should be booked during holiday time, outside of normal work hours. If you are unable to book outside of normal work hours, absences should be requested under sick time. Students shall request sick time for appointments at least 6 weeks in advance of starting on the rotation.

*If a student has already taken the maximum from a core rotation, and subsequently requires additional time away for the rotation due to illness, the student may be required to make up learning time after the scheduled rotation end date. This will be determined by the Rotation Coordinator. If a student disagrees with a Rotation Coordinator decision related to additional time on rotation, the student may appeal the decision to the Year Chair, whose decision is final.

Extended illness may require a formal medical leave request, with documentation. Please see Leave of Absence Policy for more information.

C.2. Education Time

The following policy should be used to allow students to attend educational activities (e.g. conferences):

A maximum of 4 days in Year 3 is allotted for Education Time. A maximum of 3 days in Year 4 is allotted for Education Time. A maximum of 5 days in Year 5 is allotted for Education Time.

- Year 3 Education Time may be carried over to Year 4, and Year 4 Education Time may be carried over to Year 5, however students should be aware that if completing an external elective the hosting institution may decline the request for Education Time. Year 4 Education Time may also be used during Year 5 with permission of the relevant Rotation Coordinator and Year Chair.
- It is expected that students presenting at a conference will use their Education Time to attend. However, in the exceptional circumstance that a student is invited to present at a conference after using their Education Time, additional time may be granted by the Rotation Coordinator and Year or Site Chair to attend.

^{*}If students are absent due to COVID-19 they must notify the UGME for tracking purposes. Please refer to the Clerkship COVID-19 Guidelines.

- Students shall request education time at least 6 weeks in advance of starting on the rotation. Requests submitted less than 6 weeks in advance may not be considered.
- Education Time will not be granted during either of the Consolidation Weeks in Year 3 or Preparation for Residency in Year 4. Only students who are the primary presenters at a conference will be considered.
- Apart from these timing considerations, standards for successful completion of rotations will not be amended.

C.3. Vacation Time

C.3.1. Year 3 Vacation Time

Students in Year 3 have 5 days of vacation of their choosing, and the December break (weeks may vary). Students may carry over a maximum of 5 days of vacation from Year 3 to Year 4.

- A maximum of 5 weekdays may be taken as vacation leave during a 6-week core rotation. A maximum of 3 weekdays/shifts may be taken as vacation during a 4week core rotation (Emergency Medicine, Internal Medicine)
- Vacation leave is not allowed during the Consolidation Weeks.
- Vacation leave is not allowed during final exams.
- Some core rotations will not allow students to take time off the first week of the rotation as that is when departmental orientations are scheduled or the last week due to exit interviews and final rotation exams.

 If vacation time is arranged for 5 regular working days consecutively, the student will be taken off call the weekend before OR after the requested weekdays. ("Off call" days do not count as vacation days)

Students shall request vacation time at least 6 weeks in advance of the rotation. Requests submitted less than 6 weeks in advance may not be considered.

C.3.2. Year 4 Vacation Time

- Students in Year 4 and Year 5 have a total of 5 days of vacation of their choosing and the December break (weeks may vary). In addition, there are two (2) weeks of bookable independent learning time.
- Maximum 3 days allowed on Internal Medicine II (not allowed on CTU)
- Maximum 2 days allowed for a 2-week elective rotation (including stats).
- No vacation time is allowed during a 1-week elective rotation.
- No vacation time is allowed during Preparation for Residency.
- No vacation time is allowed on Surgery II.

• Students should request vacation timeat least 6 weeks in advance of starting a rotation. Requests submitted less than 6 weeks in advance may not be considered.

C.4. Flex Days

Flex Days are intended to allow students the option of taking an absence without the need to provide a reason or documentation in support of that absence. Students may take Flex Days to address circumstances that may arise on short notice (such as non-medical appointments or family issues) such that scheduling vacation is not an option. Flex Days are consistent with the definition of "personal days" as defined by the Canadian Federation of Medical Students (CFMS 2017. Personal Day Policies at Canadian Medical Schools position paper).

- Students will be able to use a maximum of three Flex Days in Year 3 and one Flex Day in Year 4, per academic year.
- Flex days are not transferable between years.
- Flex Day requests must be submitted a minimum of 3 business days' and maximum of 2 weeks prior to the requested date to allow notification of preceptors and schedule adjustments if required.
- Flex Days cannot be combined with any other types of leave. Requests that are added to other leaves will be denied.
- Absences due to Flex Days will count towards the maximum amount of time away from a core rotation/elective (Varies by rotation please see the Clinical Rotation | Syllabus, Clinical Rotation II Syllabus, for details), but do not count towards the number of vacation days.
- Year 3 students will be able to use a maximum of 1 Flex Day per rotation excluding Anesthesia (including ERA), or 1 Flex Day per 6-week interval in the SLIC program.
- Flex Days cannot be taken during a one-week elective.
- Flex Days cannot be taken during the Preparation for Residency Course.
- A Flex Day counts as a full day (i.e. Cannot be requested as a half day).
- Flex Days are not to be used during Orientation sessions, Consolidation Weeks, the day of an examination/presentation, nor on a day when a midpoint or end of rotation interview is scheduled.
- Flex Days are not to be used when a student is on call unless arrangements have been made ahead of time to ensure coverage, or the call is changed to a different day. Appropriate staff/faculty must be consulted and advised of the call change. If arrangements have not been made for the call change ahead of time, the request will be denied.
- Flex Days may be taken during the Selected Topics in Medicine course and must be requested via SharePoint. The student is still responsible for material taught during the session, and any assessments missed will must either be made up or the assessments reweighted, as determined by the Course Director. Flex Days should not be taken on a day that the student is responsible for presenting in the course or on the day of a monthly quiz.
- Flex days do not come out of vacation time.

C.5. Compassionate Leave

Compassionate leave can be taken for reasons of death of a person close to the student. Under regular circumstances compassionate leave will not exceed 3 days. Extended leaves for compassionate reasons may be accommodated. Students are encouraged to work with the Office of Student Affairs if considering a leave of absence. See Leave of Absence Policy.

If a student has already taken the maximum from a core or elective rotation for vacation, education leave and/or sick leave, and subsequently requires additional time away for the rotation for compassionate leave, the student may be required to make up learning time after the scheduled rotation end date. This will be determined by the Rotation/Elective Coordinator. If a student disagrees with a Rotation/Elective Coordinator decision related to additional time on rotation, the student may appeal the decision to the Year Chair, whose decision is final.

C.6. Other Leave

For extenuating circumstances that fall outside the parameters listed in the above sections. A maximum of 5 days per academic year are allowed for this leave type. The student may be required to make up learning time after the scheduled rotation end date. For prolonged leaves, please refer to the MD Program Leave of Absence Policy.

C.7. Statutory Holidays

Students are typically not scheduled to work stat holidays. However, if a clerk is required to be on duty on a statutory holiday for 8 hours between 0800h and 2300h they are eligible for time off in lieu of that day. Time off in lieu must be requested through **SharePoint** and must be taken on the rotation in which the time was earned. If the stat falls at the end of a rotation, the day in lieu may be requested on a day prior to the stat in that same rotation, with the understanding that if the clerk is absent on the stat day for any reason they will be required to make up the time on that rotation. If a clerk requests to be on duty and requests to work on a statutory holiday, they will not be eligible for a day off in lieu.

Statutory holidays for clerks include:

- New Year's Day
- Family DayGood Friday
- *Easter Monday
- Victoria Day
- Canada Day
- Saskatchewan Day
- Labour Day
- National Day for Truth and Reconciliation
- Thanksgiving Day

- Remembrance Day
- **Christmas Day**
- **Boxing Day**

*Please note that even though **Easter Monday** is not considered a statutory holiday by the University of Saskatchewan, clerks are still entitled to a day in lieu if they work this day.

If the statutory holiday falls over a weekend, the day in lieu will be for the day observed by the University of Saskatchewan only.

Responsibilities:

Clerkship administrative staff and Year Chairs/ Year Site Coordinators are responsible for operationalizing the procedures outlined, with oversight by the Program Manager, and consultation as required with the Academic Director, UGME and Associate Dean, UGME.

Non-compliance:

Instances or concerns of UGME non-compliance with the Clerkship Attendance and Absence Policy should be brought to the attention of the Vice-Dean, Education or the Associate Dean, Undergraduate Medical Education, within the College of Medicine.

Communication & Distribution:

This policy will be housed on the College of Medicine SharePoint, in the UGME Admin common folder. It will also be housed in SAMC SharePoint folder. This policy will be posted on College of Medicine website, under the Policies tab of the Students dropdown menu, as well as the policies tab of the Faculty Dropdown menu. Any updates approved by SAMC will be distributed to the Year 3 and Year 4 Chairs and all admin coordinators/support staff responsible for Clerkship across the province, who will distribute it to all clerkship faculty leads and the Clerkship Subcommittee.

Contact:

Academic Director,

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