## **PGME Connect**

Facilitating conversations among the PGME community - July 2023

## Message from the Associate Dean, PGME

As we are fully into the summer months I take this opportunity to welcome all the new residents to USASK and I trust by now all are settled into a new routine and excited to begin this new journey toward your goals. Thank you to those of you who are involved in the education and support of all the residents and to the residents for their hard work.

**Bootcamp:** PGME's bootcamp was a huge success. Many connections were made among all the incoming residents and it was great to see such enthusiasm and engagement throughout the three days spent together. I hope everyone took the opportunity to complete the survey at the end of boot camp so we can work to improve or make any changes for the next cohort in 2024.

**Accreditation:** We will be welcoming the survey teams from Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons and College of Family Physicians of Canada in four months – November 26 to December 01. I am very pleased with the progress made in all programs along with all the day-to-day activities involved in residency education. Everyone has been very receptive to the many deadlines and communications sent by PGME as we get ever closer to our visit. It demonstrates to me, as Associate Dean of PGME, the collegiality and dedication to educating our future physicians and of our residents who work with such determination to care for the patients in our communities.

The other ongoing work for us includes:

**Strategic Plan:** For the finalized PGME strategic plan, we are currently nearing completion of identifying goals, targets and metrics.

**Application for a new residency programs:** We will be sending an application for a new residency and program in Dermatology to the RCPSC for consideration and approval. The proposed start date is July 1, 2024. This program will be based out of Regina an will have a distributed presence to other training centres in Saskatchewan.

Changes to CBME: We will continue our work in adopting and adapting changes, specifically to CBD, as articulated in the new document from the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada. This "shift" allows for more flexibility and adjustments in various structural and process components. Family Medicine continues to make incremental improvements in its implementation of CBME.

Integration of International Medical Graduates in the workforce: The PGME office has

been working on a commissioned work for the Ministry of Immigration and Career Training on IMGs in Saskatchewan. It is nearing completion and the report and recommendations will be coming out in July-August 2023.

Internationalization: There are three fronts where we are moving forward simultaneously. The first area is expansion of residency training opportunities for externally funded residents. Currently we have agreements with the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and Kuwait. We are exploring agreements with other countries. The second area is opportunities for international physicians to acquire focused competencies in specific areas and upon completion return to their countries. Currently we are exploring specific opportunities for physicians in Haiti and Mozambique. The work focused on Haiti has been led by Dr. Huw Rees. A physician from Haiti will be coming to our Orthopedics Department and program in the fall of 2023 to undergo focused clinical training. The third area is exploring international collaborations for learner and faculty mobility and research. This internationalization work is aligned with our University's strategic vision "The University the World Needs."

**Stakeholder partnerships:** Driven by accreditation, our strategic partnerships and ongoing collaborative work with the SHA leadership is moving ahead at a rapid pace. I am particularly thankful to Dr. Brandy Winquist, Ms. Adrienne Hagen and Mr. Steve Chard from the SHA and Ms. Crystal Maslin from our College to steer this ongoing generative work.

Wishing you the best for the short summer we get in Saskatchewan.

#### **Anurag Saxena**

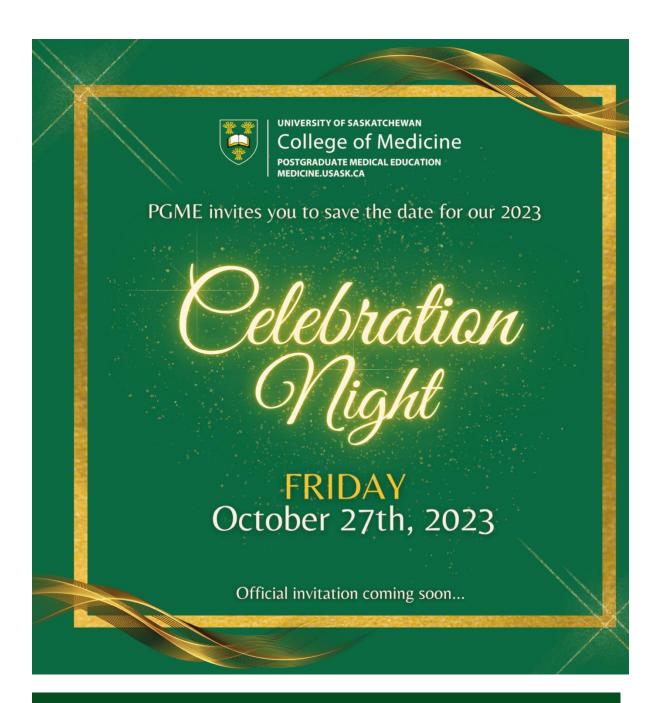
Associate Dean, PGME

All PGME updates, along with wellness and education resources, can be found on our website: https://medicine.usask.ca/residents/pgme.php

PGME maintains an open-door policy and we welcome inquiries – you can find a complete list of our office staff at: <a href="https://medicine.usask.ca/residents/pgme.php#ContactUs">https://medicine.usask.ca/residents/pgme.php#ContactUs</a>

We want this newsletter to be valuable for you so please share your feedback and suggestions to help us improve! Contact us at <a href="mailto:pgme.communications@usask.ca">pgme.communications@usask.ca</a>

# **PGME Celebration Night**



# **PGME ACCREDITATION**



Our programs and the PGME unit of the College of Medicine are fully engaged to prepare for the 2023 conjoint Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC) and the College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC) regular accreditation review of the University of Saskatchewan scheduled for **November 26 to December 1, 2023.** 

Keep up-to-date on all accreditation related activities by visiting the <u>PGME website</u> or accessing the PGME accreditation page.

#### Accreditation Timeline Review:



# **PGME INFORMATION SHEETS**

PGME has developed information sheets on topics linked to accreditation. The topics and associated information are intended for individual use and program improvement. Please share widely within your program!

In this issue, we would like to highlight the following topics: Clinical Supervision, Teacher Evaluation, Career Counselling, and Learning Environment. The first page of these two-page information sheets are pictured below, please visit the PGME Accreditation Website to download a copy.





Teacher Evaluations is both a process and a result. It is a way to determine goals, to appraise the processes for reaching them, and to assess the extent to which they have been met.1 The purpose of these evaluations is to assess the performance and effectiveness of a teacher by collecting information from learners and relevant staff members. The purpose must be clearly illustrated or communicated to those participating in the evaluation.

#### Purpose of Evaluations1

- Staff development.
   To inform of allocation and resources.
   To provide feedback and encouragement.
- Improvement of teaching and learning.
   To identify and articulate value.
   Staff development.
   Staff development.
   To inform of allocation and resources.
   To provide feedback and encouragement.
   Improvement of teaching and learning.
   To identify and articulate what is valued by learners.
   To identify and articulate what is valued by learners.

#### Importance of Teacher Evaluation in Medical Education<sup>2, 3</sup>

Teacher Evaluation is essential for renewing and assisting teachers/faculty to maintain teaching effectiveness and adapt to innovations in Health Professions educational institutions. Evaluations are important as it:

 Creates a collaborative practice to which clinical teachers must be trained.
 Identifies factors within an academic health care institution that shape how clinical teachers use educational knowledge through faculty development.

Positive effects of Teacher Evaluation	Negative effects Teacher Evaluation
Improves the quality of education. 4	Demonstrates bias toward faculty members teaching performance. <sup>4</sup>
Improve teaching methods, change, and productivity. 4	Flawed measures of teaching effectiveness even when unbiased and reliable. <sup>4</sup>
Promotes quality of learning, education, positive relation and communication between learners and faculty. <sup>4</sup>	Faculty may feel uncomfortable because of learners' biases in their evaluations. 4

Teacher Evaluation	n is Linked to the Following Accreditation Standards
Program Standards	STANDARD 7. Teachers deliver and support all aspects of the residency program effectively. Element 7.1: Teachers are assessed, recognized, and supported in their development as positive role models for residents in the residency program. Requirement 7.1.1: Teachers are regularly assessed and supported in their development. STANDARD 9: There is continuous improvement of the educational experiences, to improve the residency program and ensure residents are prepared for independent practice. Element 9.1: The residency program committee systematically reviews and improves the quality of the residency program. Requirement: 9.1.1: There is a systematic process to regularly review and improve the residency program.
Institutional Standards	STANDARD 6: Teachers are valued and supported in the delivery of residency programs. Element 6.1: Teachers are fairly assessed and supported in their development and career progression. Requirement: 6.1.1: There is a process of systematic teacher assessment and feedback



# PGME Information Sheet Career Counselling

Career Counselling refers to assisting individuals in exploration, making professional choices, managing job changes, lifetime career development, and dealing with various career-related concerns.<sup>1</sup> The goal is to make career-related decisions and resolve career-related problems.<sup>2</sup>

In Medicine, career selection and planning can be a complicated process. It requires learners to analyze information about themselves and information about the workplace they wish to enter. <sup>1</sup> Throughout all stages of medical education, career counseling is important so that informed decisions can be made about career paths.

Career counselling has four aspects:

Assisting individuals with enhancing self awareness (values, interests, abilities, personality types)

Connecting individuals to resources to better understand jobs / market

Assisting individuals to actively manage their careers

Assisting individuals to make decisions in choosing a career path

Difficulties in career planning can arise for a variety of reasons. For example, through a lack of preparation, insufficient access to relevant information, access to conflicting information, misinterpretation of information, or if an individual sysphological features interfere with decision-making activities.

#### Various outcomes are associated with access to Career Counselling:

Effective Career Counselling	Ineffective or Lack of Career Counselling
Recognition of individual strengths. <sup>7</sup> Focus on the future. <sup>7</sup> Envision a particular lifestyle and identity. <sup>7</sup> Set achievable goals. <sup>7</sup> Positive impact on psychological variables (e.g., relevant to well-being). <sup>7</sup> Helps individuals make informed decisions about their careers, leading to greater satisfaction and success. Bolsters career advancement	Insurficient knowledge about the profession.     Unsuccessful transition to practice.     Unsatisfied with career choices.     Decrease in overall wellbeing.

#### Career Counselling is Linked to the Following Accreditation Standard

Standard 6.1: The progression of residents through the residency program is supported, fair, and transparent.

Requirement 6.1.2: Support services are available to facilitate resident achievement of success.

Indicator: 6.1.2.1: The residency program provides formal, timely, career planning and counseling to residents thought their progress through the residency programs.

	of Medicine
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#### PGME Information Sheet Learning Environment

Learning Environment (LE) encapsulates the diverse physical locations, contexts, and cultures in which learners learns.<sup>12</sup> It is provided the "social interactions, organizational cultures and structures, and physical and virtual spaces that surround and shape learners experiences, perceptions, and learning.<sup>42</sup> The LE exists wherever an whenever learners gather.<sup>4</sup>

The learning environment runs parallel to the hidden curriculum as it provides opportunities for learners to develop meaningful focus on learning and to establish their professional identity and autonomy.\*

The LE can have both positive and negative aspects, resulting in vario



	Four-intersection Components of the LE <sup>8</sup>	
Effects of a Positive LE	Effects of a Negative LE	
Increases and promotes learners' attention, engagement, focus, and learning experiences <sup>6</sup>	Contributes to burnout, exhaustion, stress, and lack of empathy <sup>6</sup>	
Encourages higher performance level of learners <sup>6</sup>	Causes learners to have low academic achievement, poor behavior, anxiety and/or depression <sup>®</sup>	
Provides supportive, inclusive, engaging, and constructive feedback for learners <sup>2-4</sup>	Learners may feel uncomfortable, confused, and afraid to make mistakes <sup>8</sup>	
Increases learner success, satisfaction, and professional development?	Professional attitude can be affected, and hence their values and identity as a future physician <sup>9</sup>	

#### Improving the Learning Environment

sustained positive LE changes occur when individuals, programs & the College work together to actively participate and support the change.

Components of the LE (examples adapted from')	Suggestions for a positive learning environment (Patient-centered, Respectful, Caring, Safe and Inclusive):  (Includes both formal and informal activities)		
	Program / Department	Faculty	Residents
Learning Supervision Teaching Feedback Curriculum Mentoring	<ul> <li>Ensure support and resources are available to facility (e.g., facility development).</li> <li>protected from;</li> <li>protected from;</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Be Class in your expectations of the evisibents.</li> <li>Participation Anadomic Hall Days.</li> <li>Participation Consideration in a trivially revolution of the product actional controlled to estimate to the resident valency or exositiving or exositiving approach that upoperal learners of purposes.</li> <li>Arrian given growth anadomic residents in public spaces.</li> <li>Arrian given growth anadomic residents in public spaces of participation of the public spaces.</li> <li>Arrian given growth anadomic public spaces.</li> <li>Arrian given growth of preference of endorsonic discovery.</li> <li>Arrian spaces preference of preference of endorsonic discovery.</li> </ul>	* Institutes yourself with accessment and appeal policies, good trensless, and trensless.     * Demonstrate as understanding of the importance of feedback.     * Be experiment to feedback.     * Be experiment to feedback from faculty.     * Develops to takejes in for dealing with ortical and registrate feedback and with the feedback with which you do not agree.     * Consider behaviours that other hand of the bahasiliary you sepect in your program.
Well-being Resilience Burnout Safety Stress Social Support	<ul> <li>Name wellness champions and ombodoperance for the program.</li> <li>Name a wellness representative on the RPC and includes wellness as a standing item on the agenda.</li> <li>Promote assurances of available policies and resources (wellness, RRA, health &amp; safety, discrimination &amp; haraccurrent (DAS+) //mistreatment reporting), When applicable, refer residents to or centast DAME for advice.</li> <li>Previde safe environment for residents</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Review available policies and advise residents accordingly (welfness, fatigue risk management (FRM), health &amp; safety, D&amp;H/mistreatment reporting).</li> <li>Consider using information on the PGME one pager on FRM for recognizing and addressing fatigue for yourself and residents.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Familiarize yourself and us available willness supports, SAA, RDsC).</li> <li>Library Little supports of RDA and incititational resources for managing fatigues.</li> <li>Adals use of available funding for wellness activities.</li> </ul>

# **PGME PORTFOLIO UPDATES**

# **PGME BOOT CAMP**

To provide effective transition into residency, all new PGY 1 residents matched to RCPSC and CFPC residency training programs at the University of Saskatchewan attended the 2023 PGME Resident boot camp from June 26 to 28.

The program was aimed to bring into focus current topics relevant to safe and good medical practice and assist new residents to consolidate baseline skills relevant to successful residency. Trainees found the boot camp a good opportunity to meet, learn, and network with other incoming PGY1 residents.



Highlights of the 3-day 2023 program include a Networking Dinner, an Optimal Self workshop, an Escape Room session at the Clinical Learning Resource Centre and interactive sessions on various topics pertinent to successful residency, as well as success tips from current residents.







# **POLICIES**

Policies are reviewed regularly, updated when required, and are approved by the PGME Committee. A complete list of PGME policies and guidelines are available on the <u>PGME website</u>.

# **Recent Policy Updates:**

<u>Appointment of a Public Member to the PGME Committee</u> – The PGME Committee is committed to incorporating a member of the public to its membership to provide public

representation, and to the open, inclusive, and equitable management of the Public Member recruitment and appointment process. This policy provides guiding principles for the recruitment, screening, and selection of Public Members appointed to the PGME committee.

<u>CaRMS Deferral of Start Date/Match Date/Release From Match</u> – This policy provides information and guidance to residency training programs and residency applicants regarding the deferral of residency training start date, CaRMS match violation and/or release from a CaRMS match result. It ensures communication regarding deferred start dates, match violations and match release between residency training programs, applicants, and the PGME office is accompanied by appropriate action plans and education recommendations when required.

#### **Policies Currently Under Review:**

Resident Assessment Policy
Accommodation of Residents with Disabilities

Do you have suggestions for policy changes or improvements to current policies? Do you have questions about policies? Please contact Reola Mathieu, Coordinator, Academic & Non-Academic Processes.

# **PGME AWARDS**

The PGME award winners for the 2022-23 academic year are as follows:

#### 1939 Resident Teacher Award

Each award is valued at \$1000 Rufaro Asefa (Family Medicine Saskatoon) Kedra Peterson (Emergency Medicine)

## **CanMEDS Awards**

Each award is valued at \$250

Collaborator: Aden Mah (Family Medicine Saskatoon); Alixe Pellerin (Anesthesia)

**Communicator:** Babak Salamati (Family Medicine/Emergency Medicine Enhanced Skills Regina); Nicole Labine (General Surgery)

**Health Advocate:** Katelyn Larson (Family Medicine La Ronge); Patrick Seitzinger (Pediatrics Saskatoon)

Leader: Alaa Baiou (Family Medicine North Battleford); Nicole Pendleton (Neurosurgery)

**Professional:** Cadence MacPherson (Family Medicine Saskatoon); Munawar Peer (Internal Medicine Regina)

Exemplary Resident Award: Cadence MacPherson (Family Medicine Saskatoon)

# PGME Award for Excellence in Enhancing Resident Learning

Each award is valued at \$250 Hari Hullur (Family Medicine) Lissa Peeling (Neurosurgery)

The awards will be presented at PGME Celebration Night in Saskatoon on Friday, October 27, 2023 and we hope to see you there.

# **EVALUATION**

# 2023 PGME Work and Learning Environment Survey

Are you a resident, teaching faculty, or staff member of a postgraduate medical education program? If so, you're invited to complete the 2023 PGME Work and Learning Environment Survey (thank you to everyone who has already provided their feedback). The information you provide in this survey will help us better understand resident and faculty/staff experiences and identify areas for improvement.

The survey is completely anonymous and will take about 10 minutes to complete. To access the survey, please click <u>here</u>.

Presented below are the November-December 2022 Learning Environment Results. If you would like to learn more, or if you have any questions about the survey, please contact the survey coordinator: Tanya Robertson-Frey, PGME Program Evaluation Coordinator, <a href="mailto:tanya.robertson-frey@usask.ca">tanya.robertson-frey@usask.ca</a>.

Thank you in advance for taking the time to share your feedback!

# PGME Work and Learning Environment Survey: Summary Report June 2023

OVERALL GOAL: To better understand the work/learning environment within postgraduate medical education for residents, teaching faculty, program directors, & program administra

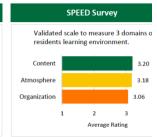
- Survey collection: Nov Dec 2022
- Participants: 128 residents, 59 faculty, 33 PAs, 16 PDs
- Survey Questions: Overall work/learning environment; Strengths & challenges; Scan of Postgraduate
  Educational Environmental Domains (SPEED); Unprofessional behaviour; Education experience; Patient saf

#### **KEY FINDINGS:**

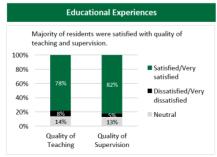
# Overall Work/Learning Environment 68% of respondents rated their work/learning environment as "above average/excellent"

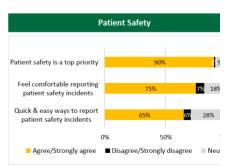






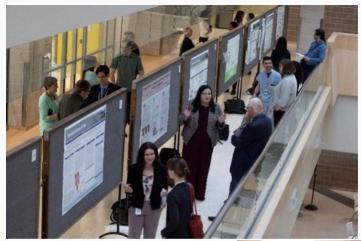






# 2023 REACH - RESIDENT RESEARCH DAY

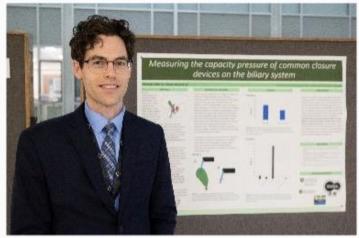
On Thursday, June 22, 2023 the Office of the Vice-Dean Research and the Postgraduate Medical Education Office hosted our annual Resident Research Day! This was the first inperson event since 2019 and we were very happy to see everyone!





This event showcases the outstanding work of our residents and to recognize their significant contributions to research at the College of Medicine. There were 24 poster submissions, 15 in the Clinical category and 9 in the What Works/Initiatives category. It was wonderful to see the positive impact of resident research and their accomplishments throughout the year. Here are our 2023 winners!

## **CLINICAL CATEGORY**



1st Place: \$500

**Dr. Nicholas Jette** - Measuring the Capacity Pressure of Common Closure Devices on the Biliary System



2nd Place: \$300

Dr. Breanne Paul & Dr. Michael

**Verdirame** - Evaluation of Iloprost

Treatment in Saskatchewan: A

Retrospective Chart Review of Frostbite

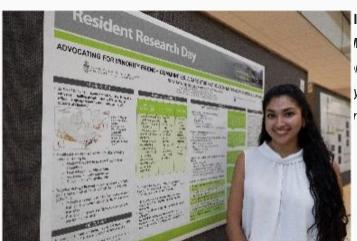
Care at Royal University Hospital



3rd Place & Viewer's Choice: \$150 & \$100

Dr. Nicole Labine & Dr. Gladys
Bruyninx - The Use of Sentinel Lymph
Node Biopsy in Prophylactic Mastectomy:
A Retrospective Cohort Study

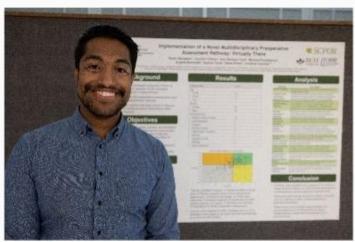
## WHAT WORKS/INITIATIVES CATEGORY



lace: \$500

**lelanie Elhafid** – Advocating for rity French Communities: A Case y of Developing Francophile Medical

ners



2<sup>nd</sup> Place: \$300

**Dr. Robin Manaloor -** Implementation of a Novel Multidisciplinary Preoperative Assessment Pathway: Virtually There



3<sup>rd</sup> Place & Viewer's Choice: \$150 & \$100

**Dr. Madison Rajchyba -** Can Video Priming Improve Patient's Informed Consent for Resuscitation Goals?

Award Certificates will be presented at the PGME Celebration Night on Friday, October 27, 2023.

Thank you to all residents, judges, and attendees; your dedication and hard work made our Resident Research Day very successful!

# **PROGRAM SPOTLIGHT**

For our next issue of PGME Connect, we would like to Spotlight a Program - and we need your help to do so!

Would you like to highlight an outstanding accomplishment or milestone of your program? What about a resident, faculty member, or program administrator who provided exceptional service? Did your program introduce something innovative or perhaps contribute to the community?

Please let us know by providing your "Spotlight a Program" submission to pgme.communications@usask.ca

## **Submission Details:**

Any member of a program can provide a submission.

Provide a write-up and pictures, if desired.

Submission deadline for upcoming issue: September 1, 2023.

# **PGME SPOTLIGHT**



Reola Mathieu is the PGME Coordinator for Academic Processes & Policies. In this issue, we wanted to take this opportunity to spotlight Reola:

## How long have you been working at the University of Saskatchewan?

I have worked at USASK for 12 years. I started in the College of Medicine on October 18, 2010. During this time, I've worked in UGME, PGME and Family Medicine.

## What is the best part of your role in PGME?

The best part of my job is all the amazing people I work with. Collaboration is key to the work that I do, I rely on the experience and expertise of our programs, residents, faculty, staff, and stakeholders to ensure we are successfully training competent, safe physicians in Saskatchewan. I am very grateful for everyone I work with; I can't do my job without them.

## What do you do for fun outside of work?

I enjoy travelling and spending time with my family and friends. We like to do things in our

backyard like cooking, hot tubbing, gardening, and campfires. I enjoy the serenity of living in our little rural community of Asquith.

## What is one fun fact about you that people may not know about you?

My husband and I have our own small business called, About an Acre Farm. We sell salad greens, microgreens, and culinary herbs that we grow on our home property. We enjoy sharing with others, our door is always open to anyone who wants to learn about gardening, cooking, or to anyone who enjoys food and a few tall tales. Come see us anytime, there is always something going on at the Mathieu house!

# HIGHLIGHTS IN MEDICAL EDUCATION



Specialty Café Apple & Spotify

Café des spécialités Apple & Spotify

**Did you know that the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada produces podcasts for medical students and residents**? *Specialty Café* and *Café des spécialités* profile specialists and residents: why they chose their specialty; a day in their life; joys and challenges; work/personal life balance, and more!

Thank you to all who have shared these podcasts with your learners. If you aren't familiar with these podcasts, you'll want to check them out! We've already published four seasons highlighting Royal College primary specialties (rural, remote, academic and community practices).

**Look out for Season 5 coming this summer!** We're diving into subspecialties and will include special episodes on hot topics identified by med students and residents such as CaRMS, EDI, Planetary Health... to name a few. Feel free to promote these podcasts to your medical students and residents.

Visit Royal College social media for updates on <u>Instagram</u> and <u>Twitter</u>.

**Questions, suggestions, or need any material to promote these podcasts?** Contact Kora McNulty, Podcast Producer @ fellowshipaffairs@royalcollege.ca

**Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada** 

774 Echo Drive, Ottawa, ON, Canada K1S 5N8

Collège royal des médecins et chirurgiens du Canada

774, promenade Echo, Ottawa (ON) Canada K1S 5N8

The Royal College offices are located on the traditional unceded territory of the Algonquin Anishinabe People.

Les bureaux du Collège royal se trouvent sur le territoire traditionnel non cédé du peuple algonquin anichinabé.











# **ANNOUNCEMENTS**

## **Welcome - New Staff**

Since March, 2023 PGME welcomed the following new PGME staff, Assistant Program Director, and Program Administrators:

## **PGME**



Nataghia Doré
Manager, PGME
nataghia.dore@usask.ca | 306-966-2498

People leader & human resource management, budgeting/financial management, IT systems/data management, facilities, COM Managers/Dean's Office liaiso



Stefany Cornea
Coordinator, Finance
stefany.cornea@usask.ca | 306-966-1864

PGME budget, resident on-call stipends, admin resident stipends, resident stat & middle days

## **Assistant Program Director:**

Dr. Rob Carey, Assistant Program Director, Emergency Medicine

## **Program Administrators:**

Kas Maverick, Clinician Investigator Program and Surgical Foundations Erin Cook, Anesthesiology Dorothy Whitbread, Family Medicine Moose Jaw

# **HAVE A GREAT SUMMER!**







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