

# PGME Information Sheet Career Counselling

**Career Counselling** refers to assisting individuals in exploration, making professional choices, managing job changes, lifetime career development, and dealing with various career-related concerns.<sup>1</sup> The goal is to make career-related decisions and resolve career-related problems.<sup>2</sup>

**In Medicine**, career selection and planning can be a complicated process. It requires learners to analyze information about themselves and information about the workplace they wish to enter.<sup>3</sup> Throughout all stages of medical education, career counseling is important so that informed decisions can be made about career paths.

Career counselling has four aspects:<sup>4</sup>

Assisting individuals with enhancing self awareness (values, interests, abilities, personality types)	Connecting individuals to resources to better understand jobs / market
Assisting individuals to	Assisting individuals to
actively manage their	make decisions in
careers	choosing a career path

Difficulties in career planning can arise for a variety of reasons. For example, through a lack of preparation, insufficient access to relevant information, access to conflicting information, misinterpretation of information,<sup>5</sup> or if an individual's psychological features interfere with decision-making activities.<sup>6</sup>

### Various outcomes are associated with access to Career Counselling:

Effective Career Counselling	Ineffective or Lack of Career Counselling
<ul> <li>Recognition of individual strengths.<sup>7</sup></li> <li>Focus on the future.<sup>7</sup></li> <li>Envision a particular lifestyle and identity.<sup>7</sup></li> <li>Set achievable goals.<sup>7</sup></li> <li>Positive impact on psychological variables (e.g., relevant to well-being).<sup>7</sup></li> <li>Helps individuals make informed decisions about their careers, leading to greater satisfaction and success.</li> <li>Bolsters career advancement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Insufficient knowledge about the profession.</li> <li>Unsuccessful transition to practice.</li> <li>Unsatisfied with career choices.</li> <li>Decrease in overall wellbeing.</li> </ul>

## **Career Counselling is Linked to the Following Accreditation Standard**

**Standard 6.1:** The progression of residents through the residency program is supported, fair, and transparent. **Requirement 6.1.2:** Support services are available to facilitate resident achievement of success.

**Indicator: 6.1.2.1:** The residency program provides formal, timely, career planning and counseling to residents thought their progress through the residency programs.

## Career Counselling

## Career Counselling for Residents can be provided across three domains:8,9



Explore interests, values and skills to help develop a plan to pursue career golas (self knowledge).10

Academic

Explore the values and identity associated with a choosen field.

Work with learners individually (e.g., self-assessment, coaching, mentoring).

#### **Resources:**

- PGME Resident wellness: Resources
- Saskatchewan medical Association (SMA): Physician Support
- "On Demand" Faculty Development programming (e.g., coaching)

Understand the relationship between education and career goals.

Provide general advice on postgraduate career options and education on switching residency traning programs, program withdrawls, and subspecialty match support.

Provide programming and educational sessions to set learners up for success (e.g., CV development, interview coaching, etc.).

Understand different employment pathways and opportnities.

Develop lifelong career management skills.

#### **Resources:**

- Resident Doctors of Canada (RDoC): Career Planning, Practice Management, Career Resources
- Canadian Medical Association (CMA): Canadian physician specialty profiles

<sup>o</sup>rofessional Career

Manage career transitions by providing support and guidance.

Overcome obstacles to career success by helping individuals identify and overcome barriers.

Help learners navigate the job market by educating them about different job options (e.g., alternatives to clinical practice, fellowship options).

#### **Resources:**

- College of Family Physicians of Canada (CFPC): Resources for early-career physicians (e.g., first five years in Family practice), Tools for Doctors
- Resident Doctors of Saskatchewan (RDoS): **Transitioning to Practice**
- Saskdocs: Pathway to Practice .
- HealthForceOntario: Practice Service Tool Kit
- Canadian Medical Association (CMA): Practice Management Curriculum
- . College of Physicians and Surgeons of Saskatchewan (CPSS): Patient Care and Physician Billing
- Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada: Transition to practice

#### See the Top 10 TIPS from Residents and Physicians on Navigating the job-finding landscape and transition to practice



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