

Clinical Indications - Pediatric

Current Pediatric Clinical Indications for PET/CT Scanning

The currently approved pediatric indications should be developed in consultation with provincial tumour groups and are within the framework of the evidence based SNM guidelines for FDG-PET.

A. Lymphoma

1. For initial staging of patients to determine extent of disease.
2. To determine response to chemotherapy or radiation therapy.
3. Post-chemotherapy for patients with advanced stage aggressive non-Hodgkin's lymphoma and Hodgkin's lymphoma with residual CT abnormalities or initial bulky disease.
4. To plan duration of chemotherapy for patients with Hodgkin's and non-Hodgkin's lymphoma.
5. To plan duration and type of treatment for limited stage aggressive histology lymphoma.

B. Sarcoma

1. To evaluate the primary soft tissue mass prior to biopsy to identify high grade areas and guide biopsy.
2. For staging of locally advanced high grade soft tissue sarcomas.
3. For detection of suspected local recurrence of soft tissue sarcoma after definitive treatment.
4. For staging of Ewing's sarcoma.
5. For initial staging and evaluation of potential recurrence in osteogenic sarcoma.

C. Neuroblastoma

1. For evaluation of extent of viable tumour tissue in primary tumour.
2. For staging and disease evaluation of MIBG-negative tumours.
3. Post-treatment, to evaluate residual mass or primary site for recurrent or residual tumour, particularly if conventional studies are not helpful or equivocal.
4. Post-treatment or marrow transplantation, to evaluate for local recurrence or distant metastases.

D. Brain

1. To evaluate for recurrent tumour.
2. To differentiate between recurrent tumour and post-treatment necrosis.

3. For localization of areas of high grade disease to guide biopsy and treatment planning.

E. Thyroid Carcinoma

1. For detection and localization of suspected recurrence after definitive therapy, in patients with elevated or rising thyroglobulin levels and negative radioiodine scan (papillary and follicular carcinomas).

F. Other cancers given specific clinical indications, as approved by the investigator at the site, on an individual basis.

It is well recognized in clinical practice that there may be clinical scenarios that do not meet specific guidelines but where expert medical opinion indicates the procedure could have a major impact on patient management. PET scan referrals in these cases will be reviewed on an individual basis by physician representatives from the appropriate Provincial Tumour Group and the Functional Imaging department. If approved by consensus, the patient will be offered participation in the study.